

DUCKS, GEESE & SWANS

- \_\_\_ Black-bellied Whistling Duck
- \_\_\_ Fulvous Whistling-Duck (A)
- \_\_\_ Snow Goose (M)
- \_\_\_ Ross's Goose (M)
- \_\_\_ Greater White-fronted Goose (M)
- \_\_\_ Brant (M)
- \_\_\_ Cackling Goose (M)
- \_\_\_ Canada Goose\*(P)
- \_\_\_ Mute Swan\*(P)
- \_\_\_ Trumpeter Swan\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Tundra Swan (M)
- \_\_\_ Wood Duck\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Blue-winged Teal\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Northern Shoveler\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Gadwall\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Eurasian Wigeon (C)
- \_\_\_ American Wigeon (M)
- \_\_\_ Mallard\*(P)
- \_\_\_ American Black Duck\*(P)
- \_\_\_ Northern Pintail\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Green-winged Teal\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Canvasback (M)
- \_\_\_ Redhead (M)
- \_\_\_ Ring-necked Duck\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Greater Scaup (M)
- \_\_\_ Lesser Scaup (M)
- \_\_\_ King Eider (C)
- \_\_\_ Common Eider (A)
- \_\_\_ Harlequin Duck (W)
- \_\_\_ Surf Scoter (W)
- \_\_\_ White-winged Scoter (M)
- \_\_\_ Black Scoter (M)
- \_\_\_ Long-tailed Duck (W)
- \_\_\_ Bufflehead (W)
- \_\_\_ Common Goldeneye (W)
- \_\_\_ Barrow's Goldeneye (C)
- \_\_\_ Hooded Merganser\*(P)
- \_\_\_ Common Merganser\*(P)
- \_\_\_ Red-breasted Merganser\*(P)
- \_\_\_ Ruddy Duck (S)

GROUSE, QUAIL & ALLIES

- \_\_\_ Northern Bobwhite (E) **SAR**
- \_\_\_ Ring-necked Pheasant (E)
- \_\_\_ Gray Partridge (E)
- \_\_\_ Ruffed Grouse\*(P)
- \_\_\_ Spruce Grouse (E)
- \_\_\_ Wild Turkey\*(P)

GREBES

- \_\_\_ Pied-billed Grebe\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Horned Grebe (M) **SAR**
- \_\_\_ Red-necked Grebe (M)
- \_\_\_ Eared Grebe (C)

PIGEONS & DOVES

- \_\_\_ Rock Pigeon\*(P)
- \_\_\_ Passenger Pigeon (E)
- \_\_\_ White-winged Dove (C)
- \_\_\_ Mourning Dove\*(P)

CUCKOOS

- \_\_\_ Yellow-billed Cuckoo\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Black-billed Cuckoo\*(S)

NIGHTJARS

- \_\_\_ Common Nighthawk\*(S) **SAR**
- \_\_\_ Eastern Whip-poor-will\*(S) **SAR**

SWIFTS

- \_\_\_ Chimney Swift\*(S) **SAR**

HUMMINGBIRDS

- \_\_\_ Ruby-throated Hummingbird\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Rufous Hummingbird (A)

RAILS, GALLINULES & COOTS

- \_\_\_ King Rail (C) **SAR**
- \_\_\_ Virginia Rail\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Sora\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Common Gallinule\*(S)
- \_\_\_ American Coot\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Purple Gallinule (C)
- \_\_\_ Yellow Rail (C) **SAR**
- \_\_\_ Black Rail (A)

CRANES

- \_\_\_ Sandhill Crane\* (S)

SHOREBIRDS

- \_\_\_ American Avocet (C)
- \_\_\_ Black-bellied Plover (M)
- \_\_\_ American Golden-Plover (M)
- \_\_\_ Semipalmated Plover (M)
- \_\_\_ Piping Plover\*(S) **SAR**
- \_\_\_ Killdeer\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Eurasian Dotterel (A)
- \_\_\_ Upland Sandpiper\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Whimbrel (M)
- \_\_\_ Hudsonian Godwit (C)
- \_\_\_ Marbled Godwit (C)
- \_\_\_ Ruddy Turnstone (M)
- \_\_\_ Red Knot (M) **SAR**
- \_\_\_ Ruff (C)
- \_\_\_ Stilt Sandpiper (M)
- \_\_\_ Sanderling (M)
- \_\_\_ Dunlin (M)
- \_\_\_ Purple Sandpiper (M)
- \_\_\_ Baird's Sandpiper (M)
- \_\_\_ Least Sandpiper (M)
- \_\_\_ White-rumped Sandpiper (M)
- \_\_\_ Buff-breasted Sandpiper (C)
- \_\_\_ Pectoral Sandpiper (M)
- \_\_\_ Semipalmated Sandpiper (M)
- \_\_\_ Western Sandpiper (C)
- \_\_\_ Short-billed Dowitcher (M)
- \_\_\_ Long-billed Dowitcher (C)
- \_\_\_ American Woodcock\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Wilson's Snipe\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Wilson's Phalarope\*(M)
- \_\_\_ Red-necked Phalarope (M) **SAR**
- \_\_\_ Red Phalarope (C)
- \_\_\_ Spotted Sandpiper\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Solitary Sandpiper(M)
- \_\_\_ Greater Yellowlegs (M)
- \_\_\_ Willet (C)
- \_\_\_ Lesser Yellowlegs (M)

JAEGERS

- \_\_\_ Parasitic Jaeger (C)
- \_\_\_ Long-tailed Jaeger (C)

GULLS & TERNS

- \_\_\_ Black-legged Kittiwake (C)
- \_\_\_ Sabine's Gull (C)
- \_\_\_ Bonaparte's Gull (M)
- \_\_\_ Black-headed Gull (A)
- \_\_\_ Little Gull (M)
- \_\_\_ Franklin's Gull (C)
- \_\_\_ Ring-billed Gull\*(P)
- \_\_\_ Herring Gull\*(P)
- \_\_\_ Iceland Gull (W)

- \_\_\_ Lesser Black-backed Gull (M)
- \_\_\_ Glaucous Gull (W)
- \_\_\_ Great Black-backed Gull\*(P)
- \_\_\_ Caspian Tern\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Black Tern\*(S) **SAR**
- \_\_\_ Common Tern\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Arctic Tern (C)
- \_\_\_ Forster's Tern (C)
- \_\_\_ Sandwich Tern (A)

LOONS

- \_\_\_ Red-throated Loon (M)
- \_\_\_ Pacific Loon (C)
- \_\_\_ Common Loon\*(P)

SHEARWATERS & PETRELS

- \_\_\_ Northern Fulmar (A)

STORKS

- \_\_\_ Wood Stork (A)

CORMORANTS

- \_\_\_ Double-crested Cormorant\*(S)

PELICANS

- \_\_\_ American White Pelican (M) **SAR**

HERONS, EGRETS, BITTERNS, IBIS

- \_\_\_ American Bittern\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Least Bittern\*(S) **SAR**
- \_\_\_ Great Blue Heron\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Great Egret\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Snowy Egret (C)
- \_\_\_ Little Blue Heron (C)
- \_\_\_ Reddish Egret (A)
- \_\_\_ Cattle Egret (C)
- \_\_\_ Green Heron\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Black-crowned Night-Heron\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Glossy Ibis (C)

VULTURES, HAWKS, ALLIES

- \_\_\_ Black Vulture (C)
- \_\_\_ Turkey Vulture\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Osprey\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Golden Eagle (M) **SAR**
- \_\_\_ Northern Harrier\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Sharp-shinned Hawk\*(P)
- \_\_\_ Cooper's Hawk\*(P)
- \_\_\_ Northern Goshawk\*(P)
- \_\_\_ Bald Eagle\*(P) **SAR**
- \_\_\_ Mississippi Kite (A)
- \_\_\_ Red-shouldered Hawk\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Broad-winged Hawk\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Swainson's Hawk (C)
- \_\_\_ Red-tailed Hawk\*(P)
- \_\_\_ Rough-legged Hawk (W)

OWLS

- \_\_\_ Barn Owl (E) **SAR**
- \_\_\_ Eastern Screech-Owl\*(P)
- \_\_\_ Great Horned Owl\*(P)
- \_\_\_ Snowy Owl (W)
- \_\_\_ Northern Hawk Owl (C)
- \_\_\_ Barred Owl\*(P)
- \_\_\_ Great Gray Owl (C)
- \_\_\_ Long-eared Owl\*(P)
- \_\_\_ Short-eared Owl\*(P) **SAR**
- \_\_\_ Boreal Owl (C)
- \_\_\_ Northern Saw-whet Owl (P)

KINGFISHERS

- \_\_\_ Belted Kingfisher\*(S)

WOODPECKERS

- \_\_\_ Yellow-bellied Sapsucker\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Lewis's Woodpecker (A)
- \_\_\_ Red-headed Woodpecker\*(S) **SAR**
- \_\_\_ Red-bellied Woodpecker\*(P)
- \_\_\_ American Three-toed Woodpkr(C)
- \_\_\_ Black-backed Woodpecker (C)
- \_\_\_ Downy Woodpecker\*(P)
- \_\_\_ Hairy Woodpecker\*(P)
- \_\_\_ Pileated Woodpecker\*(P)
- \_\_\_ Northern Flicker\*(S)

FALCONS

- \_\_\_ American Kestrel\*(P)
- \_\_\_ Merlin\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Gyrfalcon (C)
- \_\_\_ Peregrine Falcon\*(S) **SAR**

TYRANT FLYCATCHERS

- \_\_\_ Olive-sided Flycatcher (M) **SAR**
- \_\_\_ Eastern Wood-Pewee\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Yellow-bellied Flycatcher\*(M)
- \_\_\_ Acadian Flycatcher (A) **SAR**
- \_\_\_ Alder Flycatcher\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Willow Flycatcher\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Least Flycatcher\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Eastern Phoebe\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Say's Phoebe (A)
- \_\_\_ Great Crested Flycatcher\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Western Kingbird (C)
- \_\_\_ Eastern Kingbird\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Scissor-tailed Flycatcher (C)

VIREOS

- \_\_\_ White-eyed Vireo (C)
- \_\_\_ Yellow-throated Vireo\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Blue-headed Vireo\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Philadelphia Vireo (M)
- \_\_\_ Warbling Vireo\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Red-eyed Vireo\*(S)

SHRIKES

- \_\_\_ Loggerhead Shrike\*(S) **SAR**
- \_\_\_ Northern Shrike (W)

JAYS, CROWS, RAVENS

- \_\_\_ Canada Jay (C)
- \_\_\_ Blue Jay\*(P)
- \_\_\_ American Crow\*(P)
- \_\_\_ Fish Crow (A)
- \_\_\_ Common Raven\*(P)

CHICKADEES & TITMICE

- \_\_\_ Black-capped Chickadee\*(P)
- \_\_\_ Boreal Chickadee (C)
- \_\_\_ Tufted Titmouse (W)

LARKS

- \_\_\_ Horned Lark\*(P)

MARTINS & SWALLOWS

- \_\_\_ Purple Martin\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Tree Swallow\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Northern Rough-winged Swallow\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Bank Swallow\*(S) **SAR**
- \_\_\_ Cliff Swallow\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Cave Swallow (C)
- \_\_\_ Barn Swallow\*(S) **SAR**

KINGLETS

- \_\_\_ Golden-crowned Kinglet (M)
- \_\_\_ Ruby-crowned Kinglet (M)

NUTHATCHES

- \_\_\_ Red-breasted Nuthatch\*(P)
- \_\_\_ White-breasted Nuthatch\*(P)

TREECREEPERS

- \_\_\_ Brown Creeper\*(P)

GNATCATCHERS

- \_\_\_ Blue-gray Gnatcatcher\*(S)

WRENS

- \_\_\_ Rock Wren (A)
- \_\_\_ House Wren\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Winter Wren\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Sedge Wren\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Marsh Wren\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Carolina Wren\*(P)
- \_\_\_ Bewick's Wren (A)

STARLINGS

- \_\_\_ European Starling\*(P)

CATBIRDS, MOCKINGBIRDS & THRASHERS

- \_\_\_ Gray Catbird\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Brown Thrasher\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Sage Thrasher (C)
- \_\_\_ Northern Mockingbird\*(S)

THRUSHES

- \_\_\_ Eastern Bluebird\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Mountain Bluebird (C)
- \_\_\_ Townsend's Solitaire (C)
- \_\_\_ Varied Thrush (C)
- \_\_\_ Veery\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Gray-cheeked Thrush (M)
- \_\_\_ Swainson's Thrush\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Hermit Thrush\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Wood Thrush\*(S) **SAR**
- \_\_\_ American Robin\*(S)

OLD WORLD FLYCATCHERS

- \_\_\_ Northern Wheatear (A)

WAXWINGS

- \_\_\_ Bohemian Waxwing (W)
- \_\_\_ Cedar Waxwing\*(P)

OLD WORLD SPARROWS

- \_\_\_ House Sparrow\*(P)
- \_\_\_ Eurasian Tree Sparrow (C)

PIPITS

- \_\_\_ American Pipit (M)

FINCHES

- \_\_\_ Evening Grosbeak\*(W) **SAR**
- \_\_\_ Pine Grosbeak (W)
- \_\_\_ House Finch\*(P)
- \_\_\_ Purple Finch\*(P)
- \_\_\_ Common Redpoll (W)
- \_\_\_ Hoary Redpoll (W)
- \_\_\_ Red Crossbill\*(W)
- \_\_\_ White-winged Crossbill (W)
- \_\_\_ Pine Siskin\*(P)
- \_\_\_ American Goldfinch\*(P)

LONGSPURS & SNOW BUNTINGS

- \_\_\_ Lapland Longspur (W)
- \_\_\_ Snow Bunting (W)

NEW WORLD SPARROWS

- \_\_\_ Grasshopper Sparrow\*(S) **SAR**
- \_\_\_ Chipping Sparrow\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Field Sparrow\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Lark Sparrow (C)
- \_\_\_ Lark Bunting (A)
- \_\_\_ American Tree Sparrow (W)
- \_\_\_ Fox Sparrow (M)
- \_\_\_ Dark-eyed Junco\*(P)
- \_\_\_ White-crowned Sparrow (S)
- \_\_\_ Golden-crowned Sparrow (A)
- \_\_\_ Harris's Sparrow (C)
- \_\_\_ White-throated Sparrow\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Vesper Sparrow\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Clay-colored Sparrow\*(S)
- \_\_\_ LeConte's Sparrow (C)
- \_\_\_ Nelson's Sparrow (A)
- \_\_\_ Savannah Sparrow\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Henslow's Sparrow (C) **SAR**
- \_\_\_ Song Sparrow\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Lincoln's Sparrow (M)
- \_\_\_ Swamp Sparrow\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Spotted Towhee (A)
- \_\_\_ Eastern Towhee\*(S)

CHATS

- \_\_\_ Yellow-breasted Chat (C) **SAR**

BLACKBIRDS

- \_\_\_ Yellow-headed Blackbird (C)
- \_\_\_ Bobolink\*(S) **SAR**
- \_\_\_ Western Meadowlark (C)
- \_\_\_ Eastern Meadowlark\*(S) **SAR**
- \_\_\_ Orchard Oriole\*(C)
- \_\_\_ Hooded Oriole (A)
- \_\_\_ Baltimore Oriole\* (S)
- \_\_\_ Scott's Oriole (A)
- \_\_\_ Red-winged Blackbird\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Brown-headed Cowbird\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Rusty Blackbird\*(M) **SAR**
- \_\_\_ Brewer's Blackbird\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Common Grackle\*(S)

WOOD-WARBLEDERS

- \_\_\_ Ovenbird\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Worm-eating Warbler (A)
- \_\_\_ Louisiana Waterthrush (C) **SAR**
- \_\_\_ Northern Waterthrush\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Golden-winged Warbler\*(S) **SAR**
- \_\_\_ Blue-winged Warbler\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Black-and-White Warbler\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Prothonotary Warbler (C) **SAR**
- \_\_\_ Tennessee Warbler (M)
- \_\_\_ Orange-crowned Warbler (M)
- \_\_\_ Nashville Warbler\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Connecticut Warbler (M)
- \_\_\_ Mourning Warbler\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Common Yellowthroat\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Hooded Warbler (C)
- \_\_\_ American Redstart\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Kirtland's Warbler (C) **SAR**
- \_\_\_ Cape May Warbler (M)
- \_\_\_ Cerulean Warbler\*(S) **SAR**
- \_\_\_ Northern Parula\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Magnolia Warbler\*(S)

- \_\_\_ Bay-breasted Warbler (M)
- \_\_\_ Blackburnian Warbler\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Yellow Warbler\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Chestnut-sided Warbler\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Blackpoll Warbler (M)
- \_\_\_ Black-throated Blue Warbler\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Palm Warbler (M)
- \_\_\_ Pine Warbler\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Yellow-rumped Warbler\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Yellow-throated Warbler (C)
- \_\_\_ Prairie Warbler\*(C)
- \_\_\_ Hermit Warbler (A)
- \_\_\_ Black-throated Green Warbler\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Canada Warbler\*(S) **SAR**
- \_\_\_ Wilson's Warbler (M)

CARDINALS, GROSBEEKS & ALLIES

- \_\_\_ Summer Tanager (C)
- \_\_\_ Scarlet Tanager\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Western Tanager (C)
- \_\_\_ Northern Cardinal\*(P)
- \_\_\_ Rose-breasted Grosbeak\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Black-headed Grosbeak (C)
- \_\_\_ Blue Grosbeak (C)
- \_\_\_ Indigo Bunting\*(S)
- \_\_\_ Painted Bunting (C)
- \_\_\_ Dickcissel (C)

### Status

\* **Breeding** - Breeding has been documented

(A) **Accidental** - only one record in past 20 years

(C) **Casual** - no more than ten records in previous 10 years

(E) **Extirpated/Extinct** - 😞

**SAR Species at Risk** (Endangered, Rare, Threatened, Special Concern)

### Seasonal Occurrence

(M) **Migrant** - Species to be expected only during spring and fall migration

(P) **Permanent** - Species resident throughout the year

(S) **Summer** - Species that occur in summer months

(W) **Winter** - Species likely to occur only during winter months

### Checklist Notes

- 349 Species
- 171 Breeding Species
- 25 Accidentals
- 67 Casuals
- 6 Extirpated or Extinct
- 37 Species at Risk 😞
  - 1 Canadian first – Eurasian Dotterel
  - 1 Ontario first – Reddish Egret

### **Ontario Field Ornithologists (OFO)**

#### **Birding Code of Ethics & Code of Conduct**

Please refer to OFO's Code of Ethics for guidelines on observing and photographing birds. The welfare of the birds and their habitats come first!

Please follow OFO's Code of Conduct when birding.

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### Sketches



Peter Middleton

## CHECKLIST OF THE BIRDS OF GREY - BRUCE

This list presents all 352 bird species that have been recorded in Bruce & Grey Counties based upon specimens, photographs, recordings, and/or documented evidence accepted by the Grey-Bruce Bird Records Committee.